

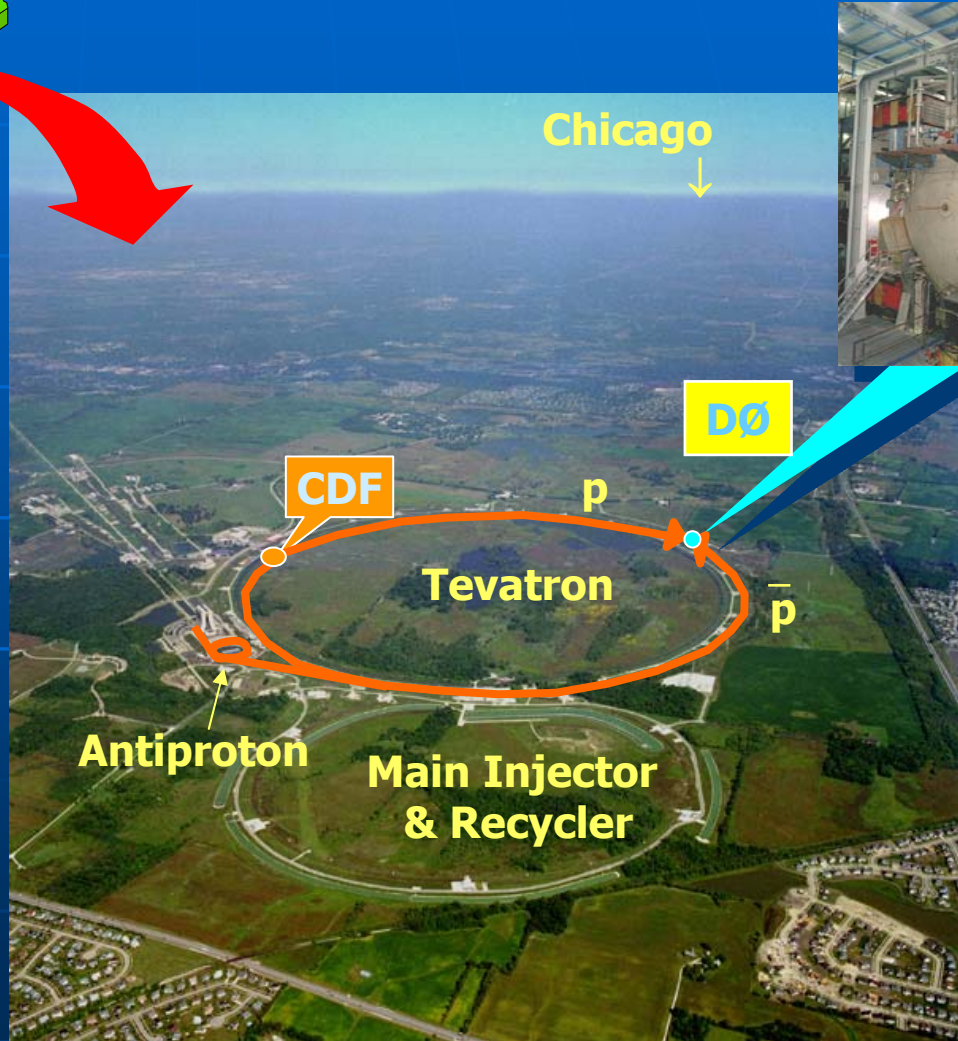
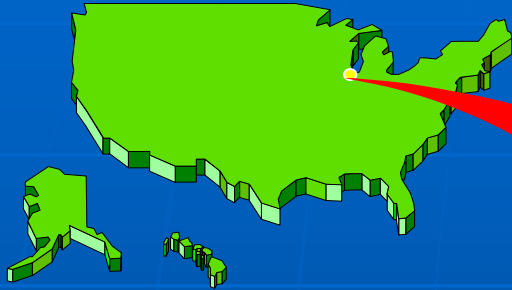
# HEPGrid and e-Learning Initiatives in Brazil

S. F. Novaes  
IFT/UNESP

# HEPGrid and e-Learning

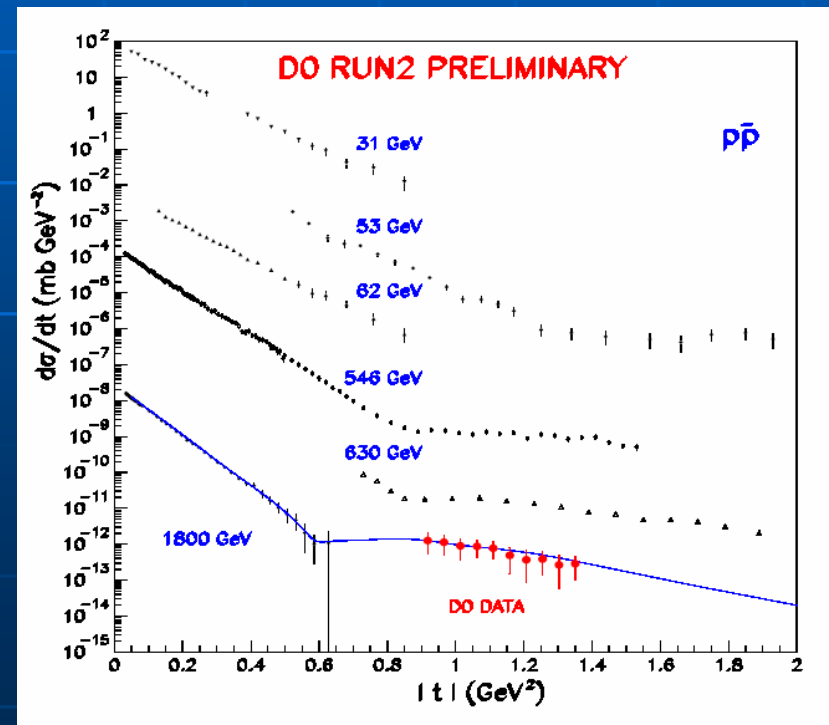
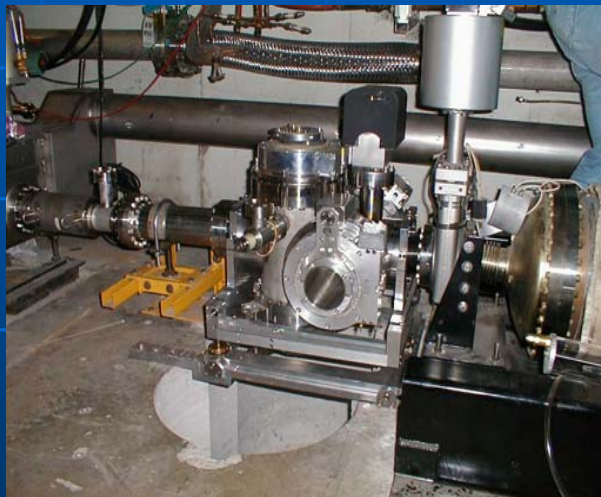
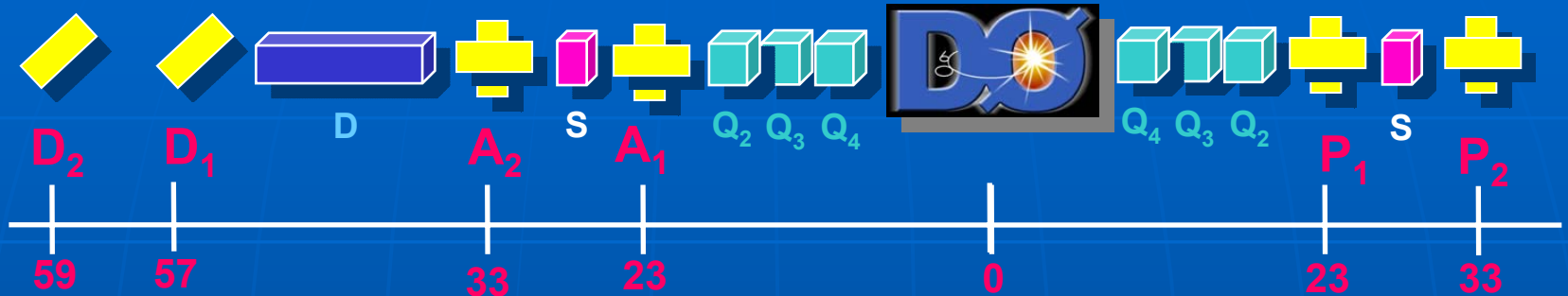
- HEP Data Avalanche and Grid
- Brazilian Grid Initiatives
  - HEPGrid/Brazil and SPRACE
- Implementation of Grid Infrastructure
  - GridUNESP
- e-Learning and TIDIA Project
  - CEPA Associate Laboratory

# Tevatron at Fermilab



- World's highest energy
  - $E = 1.96 \text{ TeV}$
  - Luminosity =  $0.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- Two interaction points:
  - CDF
  - DØ

# Forward Proton Detector



A Brazilian Enterprise!

- Elastic p-pbar cross section
- Several analyses underway

# CERN: An Avalanche of Data

## LHC



- 10 PB/year

- Transmission of data "on demand" ( $\sim 1$  TB)
  - 2 hours @ 50% of 2.5 Gbps
  - Goal: South America at 10 Gbps by 2009

# Brazilian Consortium at DØ and CMS

- **Experimental Physicists:**

- **Alberto Santoro (UERJ)**
- Marcia Begalli (UERJ)
- Wagner de Paula Carvalho (UERJ)
- José Guilherme R. de Lima (UERJ)
- José Roberto P. Mahon (UERJ)
- Carley P.O. Martins (UERJ)
- Luiz M. Mundim (UERJ)
- Vitor Oguri( UERJ)
- Wanda L. Prado (UERJ)
- Andre Sznajder (UERJ)
- Gilvan Augusto Alves (CBPF)
- Helio da Motta (CBPF)
- Maria Elena Pol (CBPF)
- Moacyr Souza (CBPF)
- Jorge Barreto (UFRJ)
- Sérgio F. Novaes (IFT-UNESP)
- Eduardo Gregores (IFT-UNESP)
- Newton Oliveira (UFBA)

- **Phenomenologists**

- Oscar J. P. Eboli (USP)
- Renata Z. Funchal (USP)
- Maria Beatriz Ducatti (UFRGS)

- **Enginners / IT**

- Mario Vaz (UFRJ/CBPF)
- Antonio C. Mesquita (UFRJ)
- Claudio Geyer (UFRGS)
- Alexandre Sztajnberg (UERJ)

- **New members**

- Sérgio M. Lietti (IFT-UNESP)
- Pedro G. Mercadante (IFT-UNESP)

# HEPGrid-Brazil

## ■ Implementation of National and Regional Clusters (Tiers)

- São Paulo Regional Analysis Center for DØ Collaboration.
- CMS Grid Tier
  - Alberto Santoro (UERJ): Tier 2 → Tier 1
- Gigabit Connection São Paulo–Rio

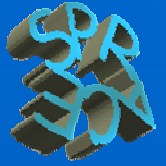
## ■ Partnership with International Grid Initiatives

- CHEPREO
- GriPhyN and iVGDL (Paul Avery), GAE (Harvey Newman), SAMGrid (DØ)

## ■ Benefits:

- Access to the (World) Power of Grid Computing
- Improvement of Local, National and International Networks
- Help to Develop Expertise in the IT Frontier
- **Enable the Research in High Energy Physics in the Near Future**

# São Paulo Regional Analysis Center



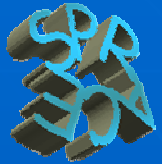
- Implementation in 3 phases:
  - In 3 years = 80 CPU's
  - Dual Xeon 2.4 GHz / 1 GB
  - Gigabit Switches / Interface.
  
- 1<sup>st</sup> Phase:
  - 1 Server + 288 GB SCSI
  - 22 Nodes + 792 GB SCSI
  - 1 Server + 4 TB RAID
  
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Phase:
  - Add 32 Nodes
  
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Phase:
  - Add 32 Nodes + 1 Server



© Foto Bia Parreiras / Editora Abril



# Tentative Goals



- **2004 (1<sup>st</sup> Phase)**
  - ✓ Implementation of the initial cluster.
  - ✓ Instalation of DØ software.
  - ✓ Start Monte-Carlo production for DØ.
    - Integration with Grid2003
- **2005 (2<sup>nd</sup> Phase)**
  - Integration of the cluster into SAM-GRID.
  - Start Reprocessing and Physics analysis for DØ.
- **2006 (3<sup>rd</sup> Phase)**
  - DØ Physics analysis and other tasks.
  - Instalation of CMS software.
  - Start Monte Carlo production for CMS.
- **2007**
  - DØ Physics analysis and other tasks.
  - Integration of cluster in the CMS Grid.
  - Prepare for CMS analysis.

Metric **load\_one** Last **hour** Sorted **descending**

Physical View

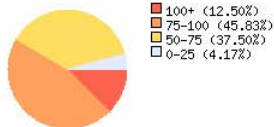
Grid > **SPRACE** > --Choose a Node

**First Job processed on 23 March 2004**

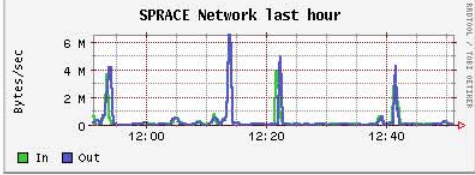
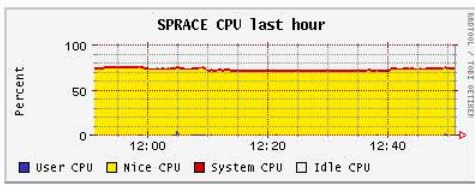
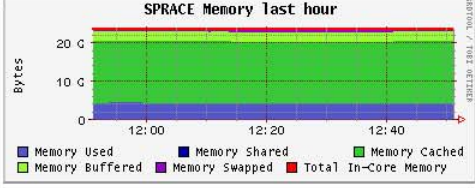
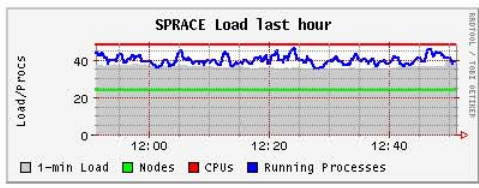
**CPU's Total: 48**  
**Hosts up: 24**  
**Hosts down: 0**

**Avg Load (15, 5, 1m): 79%, 77%, 73%**  
**Localtime: 2004-06-17 12:51**

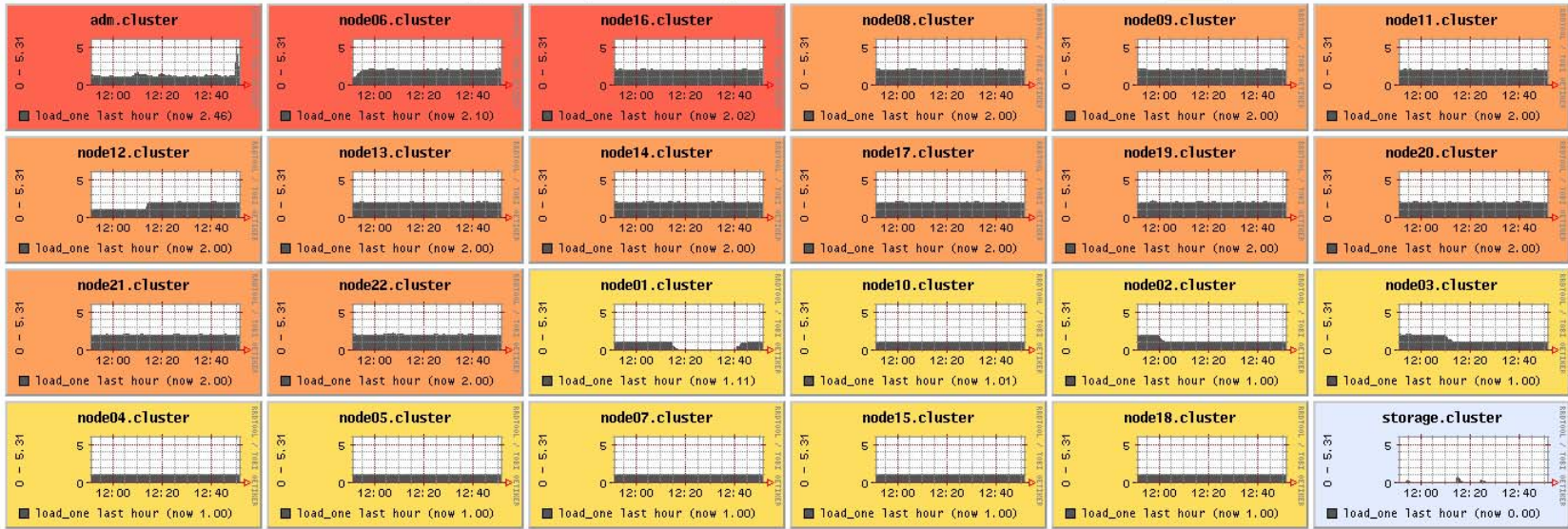
Cluster Load Percentages



Overview of SPRACE

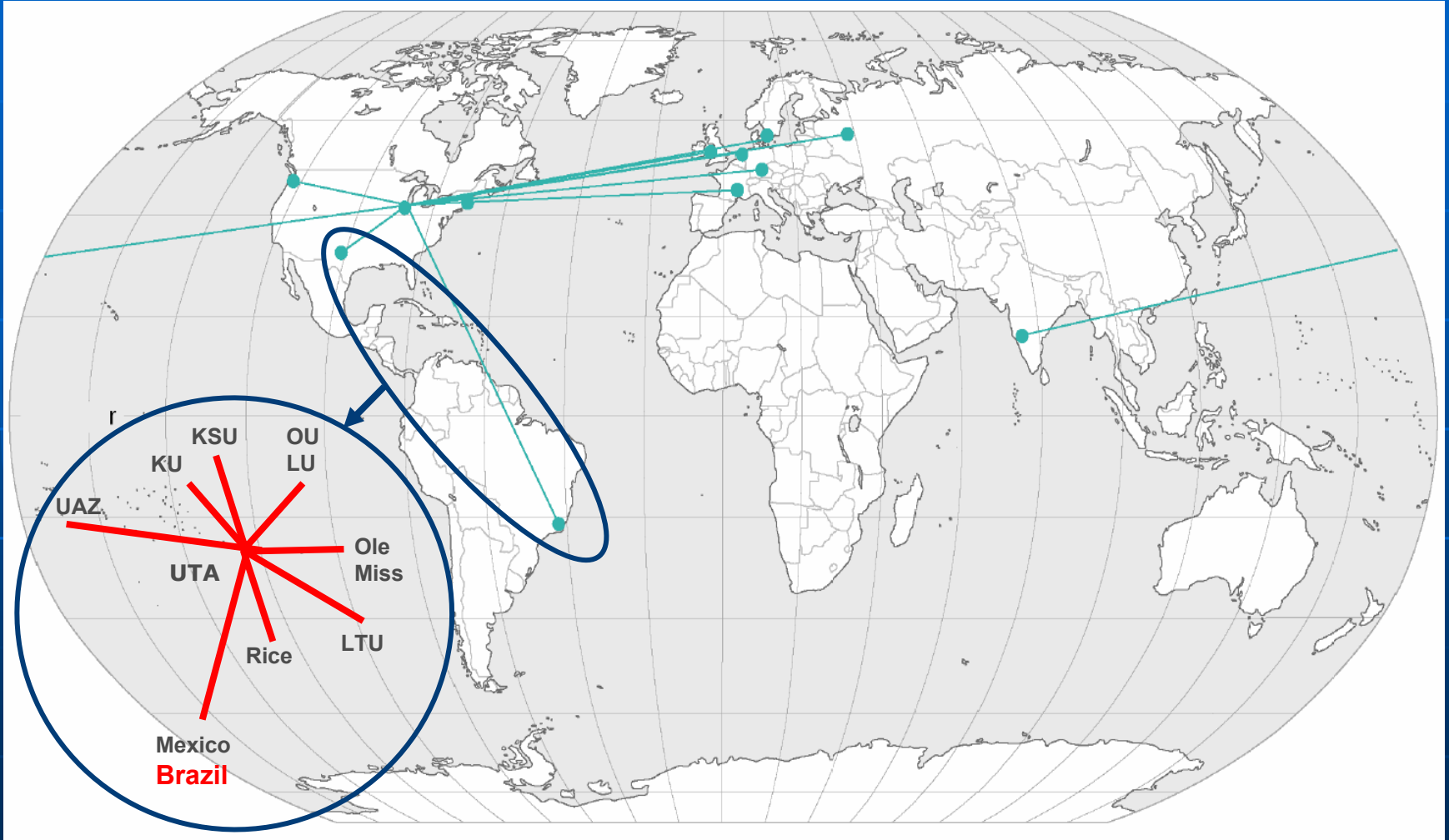
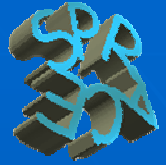


Show Hosts:  yes  no | SPRACE load\_one last hour sorted **descending** | Columns **6**

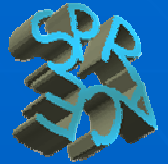


(Nodes colored by 1-minute load) | Legend

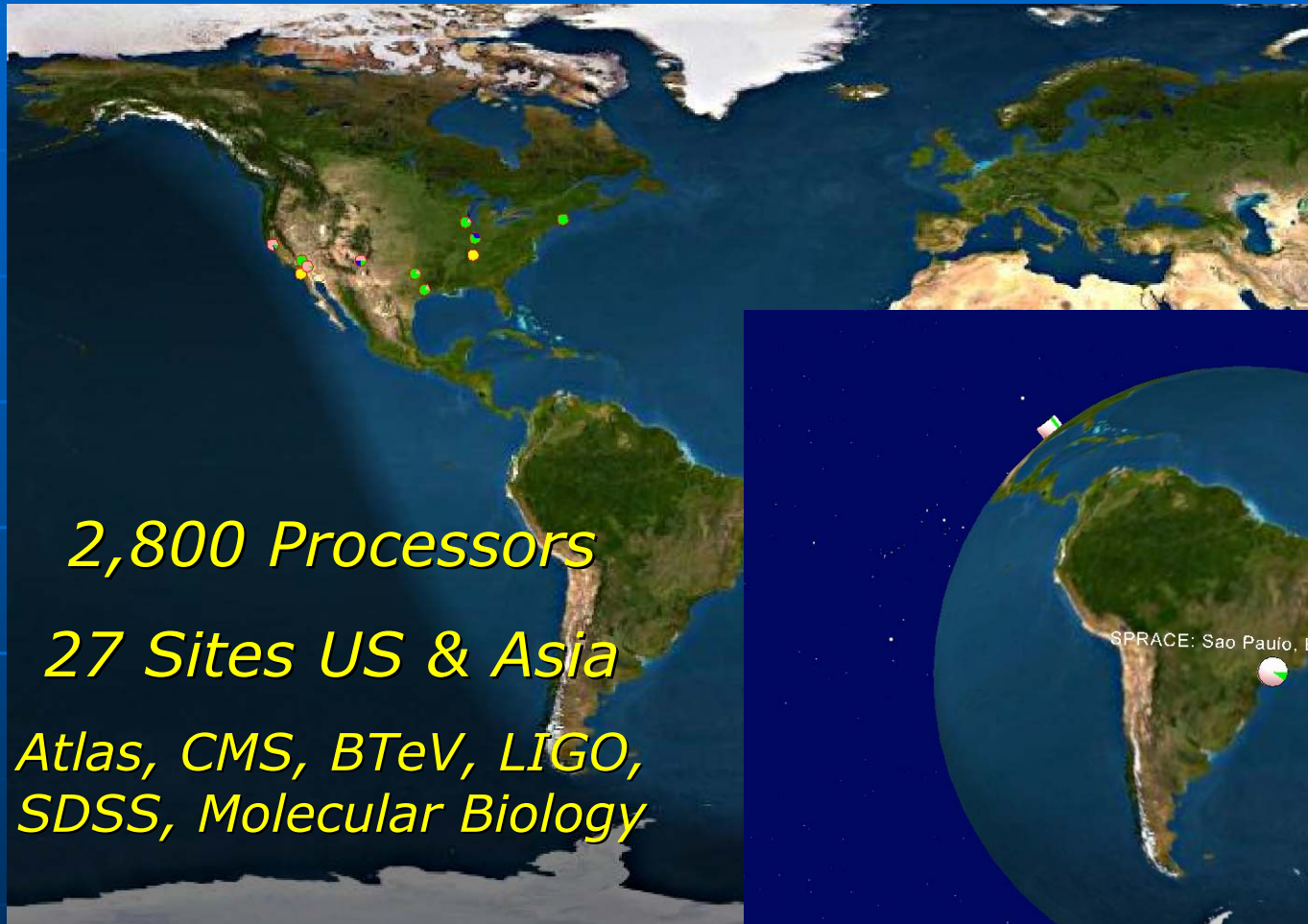
# DØ Southern Analysis Region



# SAMGrid



● DO ● CDF

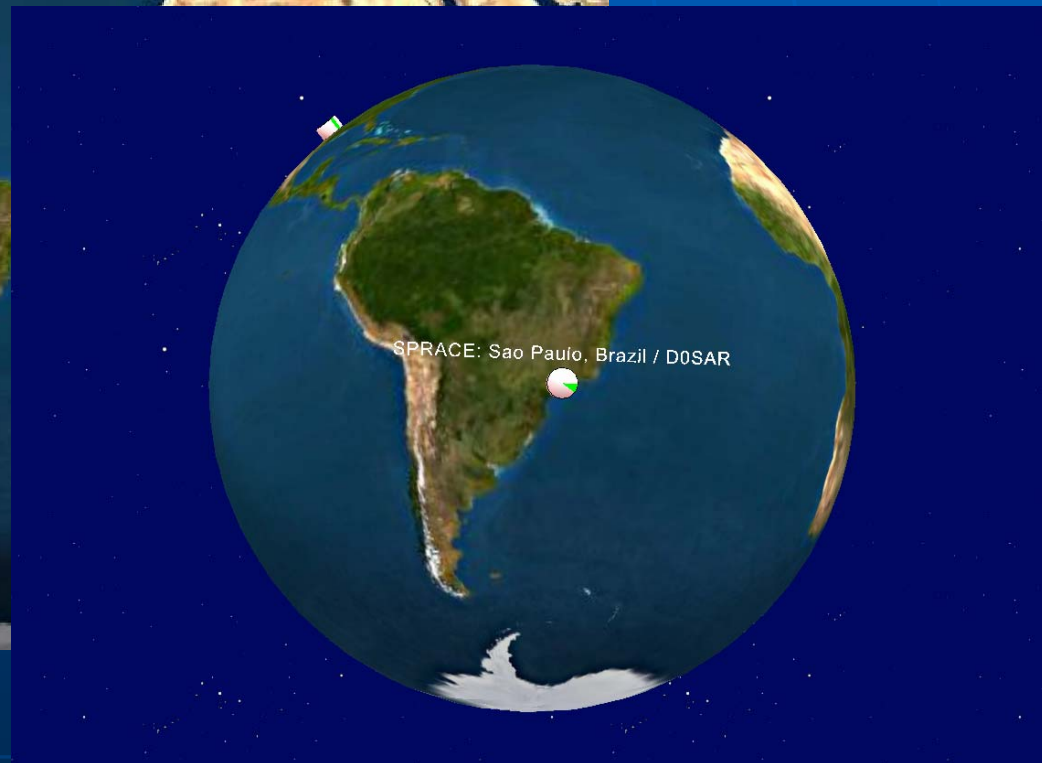


*2,800 Processors*

*27 Sites US & Asia*

*Atlas, CMS, BTeV, LIGO,  
SDSS, Molecular Biology*

MonALISA



**Internet 2  
USA  
USA**

**FIU  
AMPATH**

# Metropolitan Connection Upgrade (US\$ 83,250.00)

STM-16 / STM-4  
AMPATH (622 Mbps)

**REMAV  
FAPESP**

Switch/router RNP  
Giga Project

Core Grid Router  
(Layer 3)

WDM Link  
(Telefonica Perdzizes)

RJ

**Cluster 3 - UERJ  
Dr. Alberto Santoro**

Switch Layer 2  
24 ports  
10/100/1000  
(uplink 10G)

Gigabit Ethernet  
(optical patch-cord)

Gigabit Ethernet  
(optical patch-cord)

Gigabit Ethernet  
(single mode)

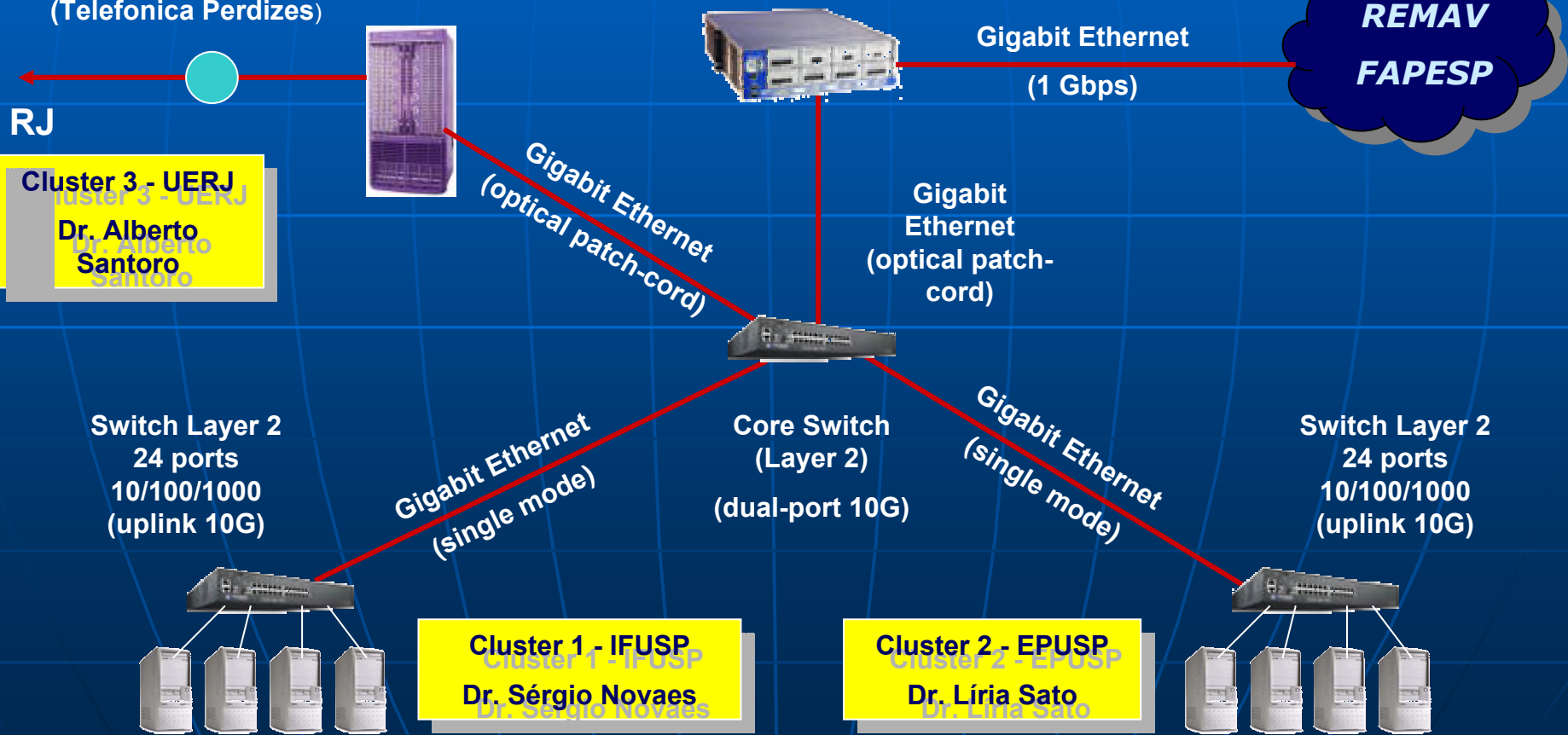
Core Switch  
(Layer 2)  
(dual-port 10G)

Gigabit Ethernet  
(single mode)

Switch Layer 2  
24 ports  
10/100/1000  
(uplink 10G)

**Cluster 1 - IFUSP  
Dr. Sérgio Novaes**

**Cluster 2 - EPUSP  
Dr. Liria Sato**



## ■ UNESP: Multicampi structure

- Size of Michigan
- Population of California
- Right Profile for the Grid architecture



## ■ Financial Support

- “Partnership for Technological Innovation” (UNESP-FAPESP-Private)

## ■ Implementation:

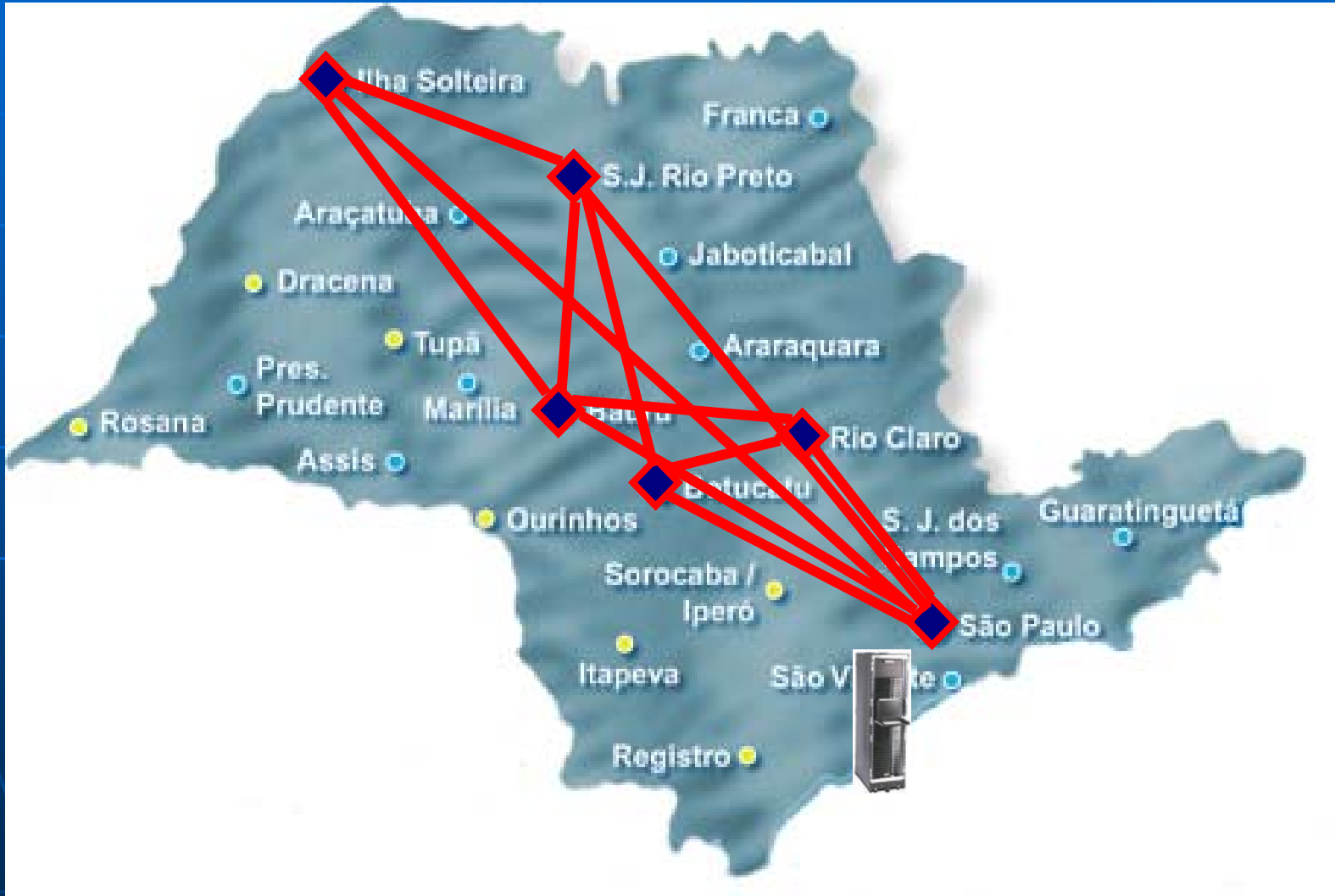
- Primary Cluster at the new Terremark NAP at Barueri  
→ international access without bottlenecks
- Gradual expansion to the other unities, incorporating new resources

# Research Projects

- **São Paulo**
  - Lattice QCD
  - High Energy Physics
- **Rio Claro**
  - Bioinformatics
  - Protein Folding
  - Geological and Hydrographic Modeling
- **Botucatu**
  - Genomics and Cancer Treatment
- **Bauru**
  - Vortex Dynamics in High-Tc Superconducting
  - Molecular Biology
  - Highly Correlated Electron Systems
  - Modeling of Semiconducting Ceramics
  - Characterization of Electrical Properties of Oxide Catalysers
- **São José do Rio Preto**
  - Structural Genoma
  - Stochastic Algorithm for Multiple Sequential Alignments
- **Ilha Solteira**
  - Analytical and Numerical Methods in Mechanics Engineering



# Implementation



# São Paulo TIDIA Program

## Information Technology for the Development of Advanced Internet

- Optical Testbed
- Software Dynamical Repository
- E-Learning:
  - Uses of an advanced network for educational purposes.
  - Development of an open-source tools
  - Foster R&D on IT based solutions for education.

# TIDIA E-Learning Project

## ■ Characteristics

- Collaborative research
  - IT applications for asynchronous teaching.
- Products and Technology Development
  - Interactive Tools for different pedagogical environment.
- Human Resources Development

## ■ Organization:

- 4 Development Laboratories
- 12 Associate Laboratories
- 3 working groups:
  - WG1: Methodology, Documentation, and Infrastructure.
  - WG2: Architecture, Language, and Learning Objects
  - WG3: Concept Proofing.

# CEPA: Associate Laboratory

## Center for Applied Research and Education

Intend to incorporate new communication and information technologies for Physics and Mathematics e-learning

- Previous Experience on:
  - Production of e-Courses and e-Book.
  - Development of Virtual Didactical Labs.
  - Development of educational object repository.
  - Development of educational portals and websites
    - <http://www.cepa.if.usp.br/e-fisica/>
    - <http://www.cepa.if.usp.br/e-calculo/>
    - <http://www.labvirt.if.usp.br/>

Applets (animações)

- Campo Elétrico
  - Campo Elétrico
  - Refração e Reflexão ( em Português )
- [Acesso à Lista Completa](#)

Sites e Outros Recursos

- Centro Didático de Física
  - Departamento de Astronomia
  - Mecânica para Licenciatura (IFUSP)
- [Acesso à Lista Completa](#)

Consulte um Físico

- Cerveja congela
  - gravidade zero
  - Coca - Cola
- [Acesso à Lista Completa](#)

Fórum

- Eletromagnetismo
  - Eletromagnetismo
  - Pôr-do-sol
- [Acesso à Lista Completa](#)

Artigos Seleccionados

- Uma Física para o M
  - Bom uso de comput
  - Por que ensinar físic
- [Acesso à Lista Completa](#)

**IME-USP-SP**

**CÁLCULO**

**FUNÇÕES**

**DERIVADAS**

**INTEGRAIS**

**Ferramentas Matemáticas**

- NOTÍCIAS
- REFERÊNCIAS
- EXERCÍCIOS EXTRAS
- PALAVRA-CHAVE
- AUTORES
- MAPA DA HISTÓRIA
- CONTATO

**CÁLCULO DIFERENCIAL E INTEGRAL - MAT1351 / MAT1352**  
FÓRUM ENTRAR  
Quarta-feira, 07 de Julho

**BEM-VINDOS AO SITE E-CÁLCULO**

Este site é fruto de um projeto aprovado pela Pró-Reitoria de Graduação da Universidade de São Paulo no f

Nosso objetivo ini  
apoio ao curso pr  
Licenciatura em M  
de São Paulo. Ess  
interessados nos

O conteúdo dispon  
desenvolvido no E  
ênfatisa a articula

Como recursos ut

- Inúmeros links q
- Applets (animaç
- ferramentas imp
- Exercícios/probl
- Narrativas histór
- inseridas com o i
- Cálculo Diferenci
- uma construção



**e-física**  
ENSINO DE FÍSICA ON-LINE

Bem vindo ao **e-física**, um portal totalmente voltado para o ensino de física.

Você poderá explorar a física através de 6 níveis de complexidade diferentes.

Para os cursos, utilize o menu ao lado. Para os demais serviços, escolha uma das opções abaixo.

- Mecânica
- Ótica
- Eletricidade e Magnetismo
- Termodinâmica / Termologia
- Oscilações e Ondas
- Física Moderna

- Comunidades de Aprendizagem
- Vídeo Conferência
- Material Didático
- Notícias Científicas



Faça parte você também das Comunidades.



Acesso às salas de vídeo conferência VRVS.



Confira diversidade de materiais oferecidos.



Veja as últimas notícias científicas.

- Avaliação ON-LINE
- Material de Apoio
- Material de Divulgação
- Disciplinas da USP